

Pediatric Altered Mental Status

History

- Past medical history
- Medications
- Recent illness
- Irritability
- Lethargy
- Changes in feeding/sleeping
- Diabetes
- Potential ingestion
- Trauma

Signs and Symptoms

- Decrease/change in mentation
- Decrease/increase in blood sugar
- Cool, diaphoretic skin
- Warm, dry skin; fruity breath; Kussmaul respirations; signs of dehydration

Differential

- Hypoxia
- CNS (stroke, tumor, seizure, infection)
- Thyroid
- Shock
- Diabetes
- Toxicological
- Acidosis or alkalosis
- Diabetes
- Environmental exposure
- Psychiatric disorder
- Sepsis

